Average 12-m	onth i	n-ser	vice U	l.S. re	pair costs per ve	hicle								
Acura ILX MDX		2020 \$143 \$171	2019 \$189 \$244	2018 \$302 \$317	Focus	2021 \$0 \$0	2020 \$0 \$140	2019 \$0 \$150	2018 \$126 \$124	CLS	\$456	2020 \$566 \$398	2019 \$643 \$408	2018 \$360 \$355
MDX	\$163 \$0	\$214 \$349 \$142	\$230 \$0 \$182	\$111 \$350 \$129	Mustang	\$0 \$0 \$0 \$0 \$103	\$358 \$126 \$0 \$229 \$148	\$246 \$166 \$157 \$142 \$167	\$283 \$0 \$129 \$140 \$100	G-Class GLA GLB GLC GLC	\$0 \$665 \$335	\$853 \$240 \$632 \$341 \$632	\$1,028 \$212 \$0 \$366 \$505	\$876 \$174 \$0 \$317 \$318
GiuliaStelvio	\$0	\$418 \$368	\$275 \$233	\$440 \$433	Genesis G70	\$264 \$0 \$0	\$299 \$448 \$533	\$328 \$297 \$346	\$0 \$248 \$412	GLS Metris S-Class SLC-Class	\$1,108 \$0 \$0 \$0	\$736 \$0 \$573 \$319	\$367 \$308 \$779 \$268	\$360 \$262 \$742 \$213
A3 A3 Sportback e-tronA4 A4 Allroad A5	\$0 \$336 \$0	\$277 \$0 \$464 \$0 \$565	\$336 \$0 \$277 \$202 \$275	\$267 \$640 \$225 \$296 \$256	GMC Acadia Canyon Savana	\$265 \$153 \$0	\$218 \$146 \$255	\$155 \$158 \$197	\$132 \$179 \$149	SL-Class Sprinter Mini Cooper	\$0	\$452 \$253 \$331	\$574 \$583 \$322	\$352 \$569 \$284
A6	\$0 \$0 \$0	\$649 \$577 \$837 \$0	\$662 \$632 \$766	\$430 \$425 \$580 \$0	Sierra 1500 Sierra 2500HD Sierra 3500HD Terrain	\$583 \$474 \$507 \$153	\$299 \$471 \$537 \$158	\$381 \$298 \$322 \$157	\$158 \$272 \$269 \$202	Cooper Clubman Cooper Countryman Mitsubishi Eclipse Cross	\$0 \$285	\$306 \$186 \$95	\$497 \$373 \$102	\$402 \$300 \$98
Q3 Q5 Q7 Q8	\$258 \$416 \$554 \$444	\$304 \$308 \$487 \$645	\$1,499 \$335 \$387 \$388 \$601	\$174 \$355 \$360 \$0	Yukon Yukon XL Honda Accord	\$716 \$719 \$123	\$193 \$251 \$134	\$198 \$182 \$126	\$188 \$191 \$150	Mirage Mirage G4 Outlander Outlander Sport	\$0 \$0 \$0	\$147 \$132 \$116 \$149	\$58 \$62 \$69 \$63	\$78 \$79 \$96 \$83
R8 RS 3 RS 5 S3 S4	\$0 \$0	\$870 \$0 \$0 \$0 \$520	\$0 \$513 \$481 \$321 \$356	\$726 \$430 \$564 \$323 \$356	CivicClarity	\$141 \$0 \$91 \$0	\$110 \$167 \$93 \$96	\$112 \$145 \$150 \$97	\$102 \$205 \$108 \$87	Nissan 370Z Altima Armada	\$166 \$0	\$131 \$192 \$220	\$264 \$293 \$229	\$193 \$165 \$168
\$5 \$6 \$7 \$Q5	\$348 \$0 \$0	\$732 \$0 \$0 \$419	\$398 \$0 \$0 \$450	\$325 \$614 \$760 \$483	HR-V Insight Odyssey Passport	\$117 \$100 \$132 \$154	\$111 \$164 \$457 \$239	\$99 \$128 \$219 \$253	\$109 \$0 \$258 \$0	Frontier	\$146 \$0 \$0	\$189 \$194 \$194 \$193 \$179	\$113 \$233 \$173 \$215 \$200	\$103 \$332 \$179 \$238 \$285
TTTT RS	\$0 \$0	\$0 \$0 \$388	\$0 \$0 \$321	\$251 \$806 \$294	Pilot Ridgeline Hyundai Accent	\$177 \$0 \$79	\$281 \$165 \$163 \$207	\$190 \$226 \$104 \$138	\$155 \$168 \$72 \$95	Murano NV NV200 Pathfinder Rogue	\$128 \$0 \$0	\$179 \$89 \$140 \$149 \$131	\$141 \$101 \$168 \$158	\$205 \$147 \$91 \$236 \$160
3 Series	\$500 \$488 \$505 \$0	\$397 \$246 \$441 \$0	\$833 \$364 \$537 \$539	\$319 \$225 \$560 \$581	Elantra Elantra GT Ioniq Kona	\$168 \$0 \$0 \$212	\$207 \$91 \$146 \$180 \$176	\$138 \$104 \$210 \$127 \$0	\$95 \$104 \$200 \$95 \$0	Rogue Sport Sentra Titan Titan XD	\$151 \$193 \$385 \$0	\$120 \$249 \$1,090 \$0	\$115 \$201 \$319 \$700	\$128 \$198 \$297 \$542
7 Series	\$777 \$0 \$0	\$666 \$870 \$233 \$0	\$754 \$961 \$421 \$755	\$846 \$0 \$282 \$0	Palisade Santa Fe Santa Fe Sport Santa Fe XL Sonata	\$163 \$109 \$0 \$0 \$160	\$176 \$101 \$0 \$0 \$178	\$142 \$0 \$131 \$111	\$116 \$101 \$122	Versa Versa Note Porsche 718	\$0	\$181 \$0 \$721	\$108 \$68 \$524	\$103 \$105 \$603
M2 M3 M4 M5 M8	\$0 \$0 \$919	\$606 \$0 \$757 \$1,330 \$1,119	\$442 \$0 \$636 \$1,202 \$0	\$499 \$643 \$498 \$1,194 \$0	Tucson Veloster Venue Infiniti	\$130 \$238 \$155	\$113 \$236 \$158	\$93 \$273 \$0	\$86 \$0 \$0	911 Cayenne Macan Panamera	\$960 \$663 \$453 \$0	\$1,332 \$714 \$420 \$689	\$1,260 \$839 \$464 \$795	\$1,012 \$414 \$340 \$1,096
X1	\$283 \$261 \$323 \$306	\$279 \$285 \$415 \$529	\$377 \$429 \$449 \$503	\$260 \$354 \$446 \$282	Q50	\$403 \$0 \$0 \$0	\$260 \$491 \$0 \$0	\$416 \$275 \$297 \$294	\$198 \$309 \$158 \$188	Taycan	\$202 \$0	\$3,008 \$170 \$467	\$0 \$194 \$400	\$161 \$294
X5X6X7	\$819 \$574 \$753	\$534 \$724 \$688 \$383	\$1,039 \$540 \$1,299 \$698	\$409 \$419 \$0 \$0	QX30QX50QX60QX80	\$0 \$756 \$0 \$361	\$0 \$401 \$204 \$341	\$345 \$562 \$291 \$357	\$284 \$0 \$205 \$269	3500 4500 5500 ProMaster 1500 ProMaster 2500	\$0 \$0 \$141	\$762 \$725 \$658 \$187 \$166	\$529 \$308 \$617 \$160 \$233	\$354 \$291 \$331 \$196 \$257
Buick Cascada Enclave Encore	\$76	\$0 \$178 \$92	\$124 \$195 \$82	\$111 \$180 \$82	Jaguar E-Pace F-Pace F-Type	\$0 \$0 \$0	\$245 \$424 \$619	\$703 \$596 \$704	\$638 \$516 \$703	ProMaster 3500 ProMaster City Smart EQ Fortwo	\$212 \$0	\$481 \$127 \$0	\$344 \$116	\$272 \$134 \$1,814
Encore GX	\$0 \$0 \$0	\$270 \$117 \$0 \$0 \$0	\$0 \$101 \$260 \$173 \$200	\$0 \$87 \$204 \$210 \$246	I-Pace XE XF. XJ.	\$0 \$0 \$0 \$0	\$1,043 \$426 \$220 \$0	\$2,006 \$533 \$0 \$811	\$0 \$546 \$577 \$734	Subaru Ascent BRZ Crosstrek	\$178 \$0	\$193 \$140 \$125	\$364 \$148 \$139	\$0 \$197 \$105
Cadillac ATS	\$0 \$0	\$0 \$455 \$515	\$305 \$0 \$0	\$233 \$0 \$0	Jeep Cherokee	\$146 \$164 \$236 \$166	\$121 \$111 \$265 \$142	\$176 \$125 \$0 \$140	\$107 \$157 \$0 \$155	Forester	\$124 \$126 \$163	\$111 \$117 \$0 \$0	\$155 \$122 \$120 \$127	\$98 \$110 \$122 \$159
CT6 CTS Escalade Escalade ESV	\$0 \$0 \$1,115 \$1,030	\$662 \$0 \$341 \$348	\$480 \$392 \$350 \$323 \$573	\$370 \$320 \$339 \$379	Renegade Wrangler Kia	\$247 \$198	\$145 \$198 \$10	\$151 \$213 \$132	\$169 \$189 \$199	WRX	\$0 \$141	\$219 \$134 \$163	\$207 \$133 \$158	\$186 \$131 \$154
XT4XT5XT6XTS	\$403	\$414 \$359 \$464 \$0	\$573 \$266 \$0 \$198	\$0 \$210 \$0 \$200	Cadenza Forte K5 Niro Optima	\$147 \$221 \$0 \$0	\$149 \$0 \$170 \$110	\$193 \$0 \$203 \$120	\$199 \$90 \$0 \$178 \$97	AvalonCamry	\$169 \$146 \$151	\$158 \$175 \$112 \$137	\$208 \$166 \$117 \$164	\$109 \$176 \$166 \$109
Chevrolet Blazer	\$457	\$151 \$122 \$301	\$212 \$120 \$280	\$0 \$143 \$224	Rio	\$0 \$89 \$318 \$205	\$131 \$101 \$101 \$197	\$91 \$119 \$118 \$91	\$77 \$118 \$119 \$80	Corolla iM GR Supra Highlander Land Cruiser Mirai	\$362 \$169 \$210	\$0 \$0 \$181 \$154 \$0	\$0 \$0 \$176 \$188 \$385	\$111 \$0 \$156 \$231 \$244
Colorado Corvette Cruze Equinox Express	\$403 \$0 \$90	\$155 \$968 \$0 \$117 \$143	\$168 \$355 \$101 \$109 \$129	\$170 \$350 \$149 \$110 \$111	Sportage Stinger Telluride Land Rover	\$120 \$261 \$173	\$93 \$248 \$217	\$83 \$227 \$0	\$92 \$323 \$0	Prius Prius C Prius Prime RAV4	\$134 \$0 \$111	\$107 \$0 \$109 \$148	\$131 \$119 \$108 \$145	\$184 \$115 \$138 \$116
Impala Malibu Silverado 1500 Silverado 2500HD	\$0 \$143 \$378	\$177 \$173 \$253 \$397	\$115 \$157 \$311 \$234	\$147 \$152 \$135 \$200	Defender Discovery Discovery Sport Range Rover Range Rover	\$0 \$0 \$0 \$530 \$0	\$729 \$694 \$408 \$592 \$546	\$0 \$811 \$566 \$643 \$548	\$0 \$817 \$521 \$939 \$596	SequoiaSiennaTacoma	\$157 \$209 \$182 \$146	\$0 \$183 \$129 \$139	\$0 \$202 \$160 \$165	\$0 \$285 \$178 \$227
Silverado 3500HDSilverado 5500HDSilverado 6500HDSonic.	\$0 \$0 \$0	\$455 \$461 \$429 \$86	\$310 \$895 \$951 \$87 \$76	\$243 \$0 \$0 \$91 \$78	Range Rover Sport Range Rover Velar Lexus	\$435 \$0 \$190	\$519 \$412	\$553 \$635	\$815 \$701 \$177	Tundra Yaris Volkswagen Arteon	\$0	\$208 \$141 \$276	\$245 \$143 \$273	\$325 \$132 \$0
Spark Suburban Tahoe Trailblazer Traverse	\$722 \$668 \$234	\$76 \$225 \$144 \$0 \$156	\$162 \$154 \$0 \$160	\$166 \$150 \$0 \$164	ES	\$262 \$192 \$288 \$360	\$218 \$275 \$184 \$220 \$446	\$252 \$363 \$196 \$301 \$428	\$291 \$186 \$232 \$436	Atlas Atlas Cross Sport Beetle E-Golf Golf	\$257 \$0 \$0	\$330 \$356 \$0 \$0 \$182	\$269 \$0 \$149 \$145 \$160	\$304 \$0 \$148 \$0 \$163
TraxVolt	\$64 \$0	\$101 \$0 \$102	\$204 \$200 \$121	\$113 \$157 \$116	LS	\$0 \$241 \$146 \$0	\$308 \$227 \$147 \$176	\$428 \$362 \$346 \$194 \$240	\$979 \$276 \$200 \$261	Golf Alltrack Golf GTI Golf R Golf Sportwagen	\$0 \$0 \$0 \$0	\$0 \$229 \$0 \$0	\$228 \$215 \$308 \$125	\$237 \$218 \$292 \$250
Pacifica Dodge Challenger Charger	\$0 \$274	\$177 \$174 \$230	\$175 \$174 \$173	\$221 \$157 \$173	RX UX Lincoln Aviator	\$196 \$124 \$509	\$187 \$188 \$695	\$316 \$218 \$0	\$301 \$0 \$0	Jetta Passat Tiguan Tiguan Limited	\$0 \$216	\$205 \$240 \$237 \$0	\$232 \$129 \$185 \$0	\$90 \$141 \$261 \$106
Durango Grand Caravan Journey	\$253 \$0	\$181 \$131 \$137	\$147 \$178 \$119	\$164 \$144 \$139	Continental	\$0 \$0 \$0 \$0	\$261 \$283 \$0 \$0	\$366 \$0 \$158 \$213	\$459 \$0 \$125 \$287	Volvo S60	\$0	\$427 \$314 \$368	\$560 \$356 \$0	\$170 \$539 \$205
124 Spider	\$0 \$0	\$0 \$0 \$0 \$0	\$151 \$186 \$0 \$140	\$184 \$149 \$170 \$139	MKX	\$0 \$0 \$0 \$0 \$0	\$0 \$143 \$261 \$364 \$377	\$0 \$132 \$279 \$418 \$438	\$168 \$165 \$0 \$432 \$499	V60 Cross Country V90 V90 Cross Country XC40 XC60	\$0 \$0 \$208	\$372 \$452 \$0 \$301 \$377	\$0 \$0 \$0 \$0 \$0 \$394 \$579	\$141 \$0 \$440 \$0 \$533
Ford Bronco Sport	\$246 \$0	\$0 \$0 \$0 \$0	\$0 \$0 \$184	\$0 \$101 \$154 \$274	Maserati Ghibli Granturismo. Levante	\$0 \$0 \$0	\$0 \$0 \$502	\$545 \$0 \$499	\$612 \$1,021 \$617	XC90	\$404	\$431	\$490	\$533 \$423
E-450 Ecosport Edge Escape Expedition	\$0 \$0 \$0	\$109 \$156 \$262	\$184 \$274 \$127 \$161 \$175 \$182	\$144 \$135 \$170	Quattroporte	\$0 \$0 \$147	\$0 \$83 \$0	\$98 \$0	\$773 \$81 \$0	This table lists service and warranty comeasures money spent by owners and after 12 months on the road, covering report that \$2 billion in covide posts.	manufacturers of nore than 16 millio	vehicles from r on vehicles acr	nodel years 201; oss 351 models	8-21 and
Expedition Max ExplorerF-150F-250	\$0 \$211	\$258 \$256 \$412 \$211 \$298 \$403	\$182 \$210 \$184 \$191 \$277	\$275 \$306 \$140 \$205 \$236	CX-5. CX-9. Mazda3. Mazda6.	\$117 \$157 \$187	\$166 \$247 \$164 \$118	\$117 \$114 \$317 \$126	\$139 \$135 \$172 \$233	more than \$2 billion in service costs. Inclurepairs, service campaigns, diagnostics such as gasoline, collisions, insurance	, software updates	and warranty	and recall fixes.	
F-350 F-450 F-550 F-650 F-750	\$0 \$0 \$0	\$403 \$381 \$439 \$0 \$0 \$0 \$0	\$191 \$277 \$341 \$368 \$332 \$330 \$405 \$83 \$168	\$315 \$300 \$315 \$552 \$583	MX-5 Mercedes-Benz A-Class AMG GT	\$529 \$0	\$107 \$529 \$1,213	\$127 \$648 \$1,021	\$160 \$0 \$669					
Fiesta Flex	\$0 \$0	\$0 \$0	\$83 \$168	\$79 \$143	C-Class	\$347 \$499	\$377 \$622	\$429 \$273	\$322 \$200					